

Accountability Framework in Humanitarian WASH Response

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The WASH Cluster in Somalia



The Humanitarian Situation

- Ongoing armed conflict and access constraints
- Food security is not expected to improve through the end of 2017
- 6.7 million people in need of humanitarian assistance - 11% of the world caseload
- 1.4 million children under-5 acutely malnourished
- 1.1 million of IDPs in urban areas in deplorable conditions
- 72.000 cumulative AWD/cholera cases reported in 2017

WASH sector

PEOPLE IN NEED



PEOPLE TARGETED



REQUIREMENTS (US\$)

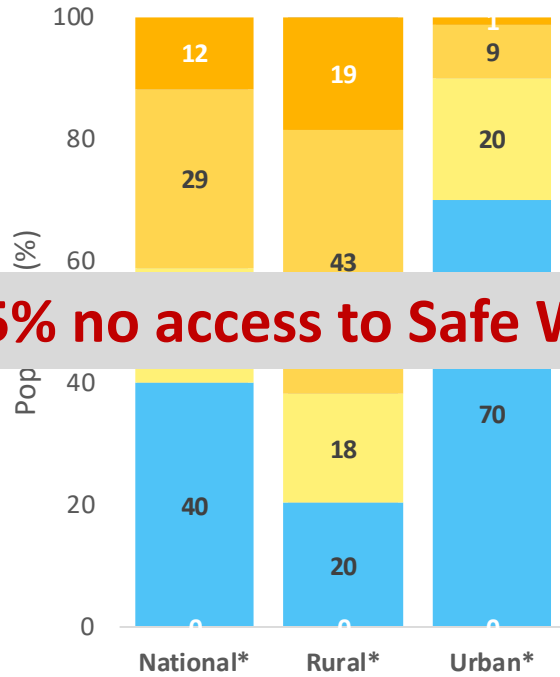


OF PARTNERS



The WASH Sector

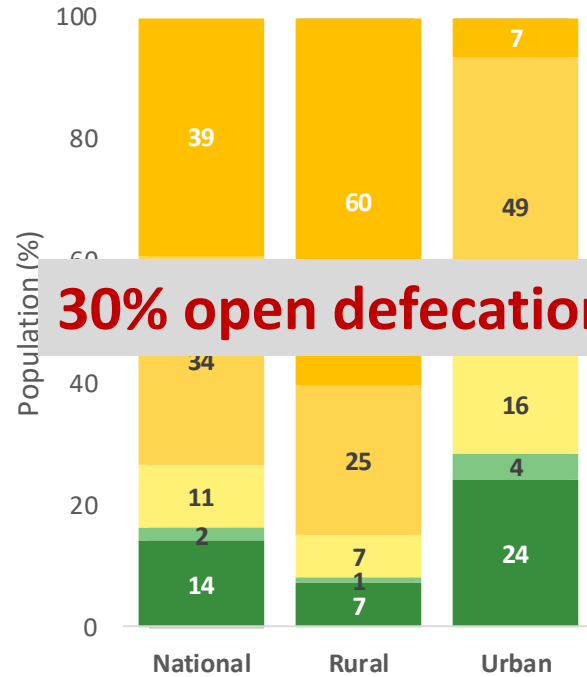
Drinking water



45% no access to Safe Water

- Safely managed
- Basic service
- Limited service
- Unimproved
- Surface water

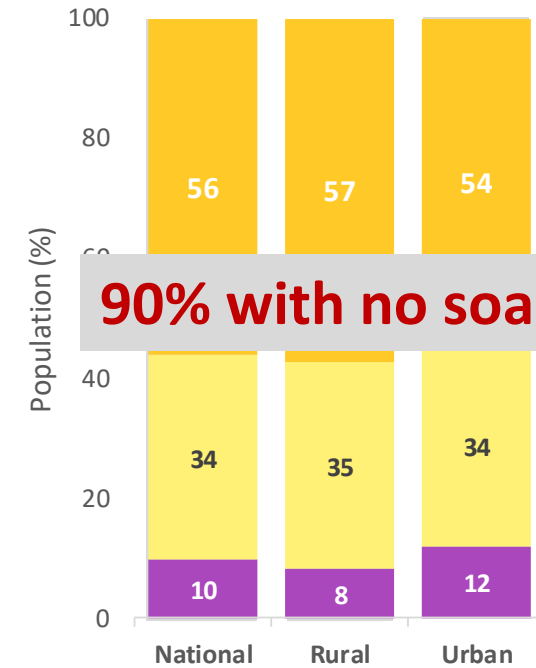
Sanitation



30% open defecation

- Safely managed
- Basic service
- Limited service
- Unimproved
- Open defecation

Hygiene

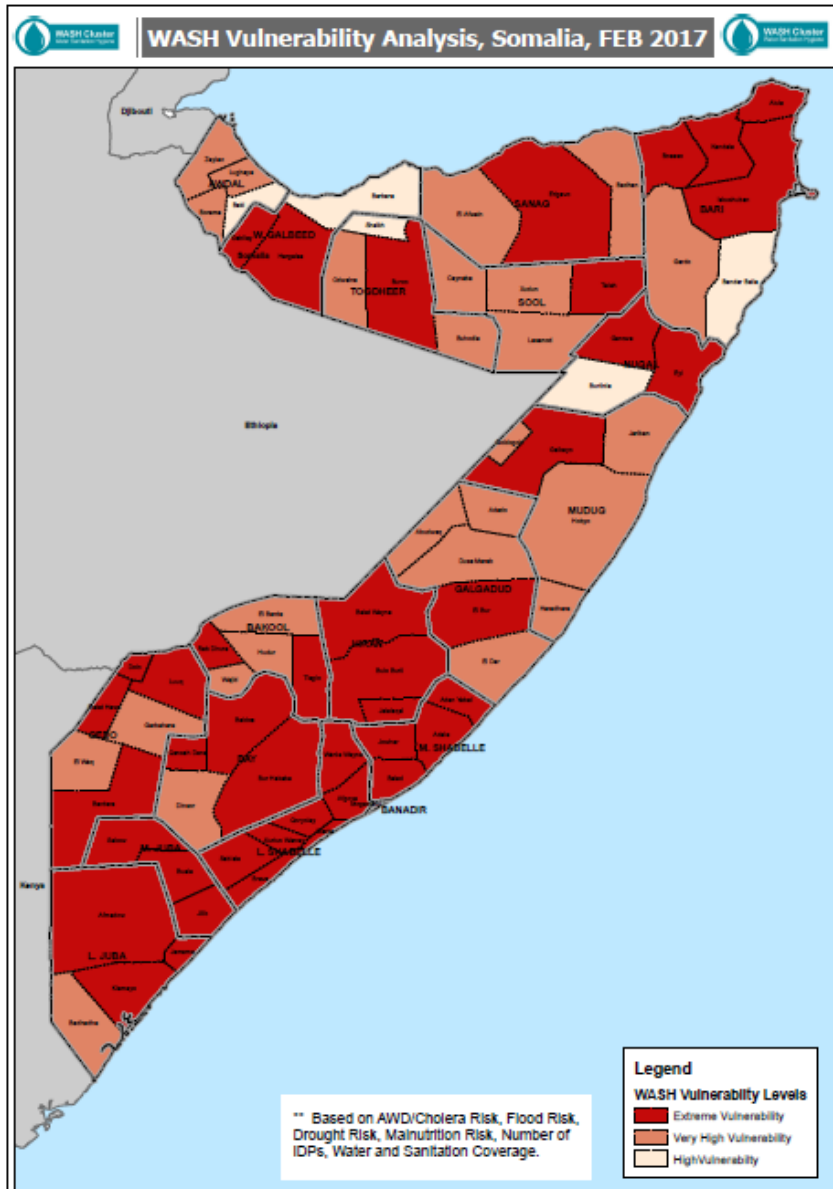


90% with no soap

- Basic service
- Limited service
- No service

*No safely managed estimate available

The WASH Cluster



3 strategic pillars

1. Focus on the **most vulnerable people**
2. Improve the **gender aspects**
3. Close **coordination with other clusters**

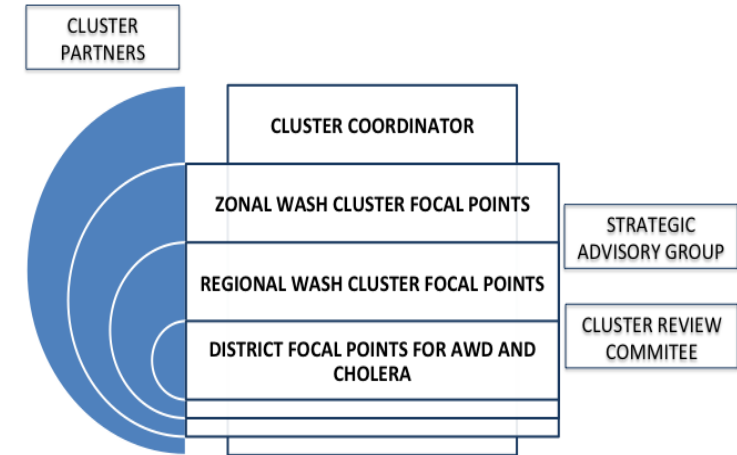
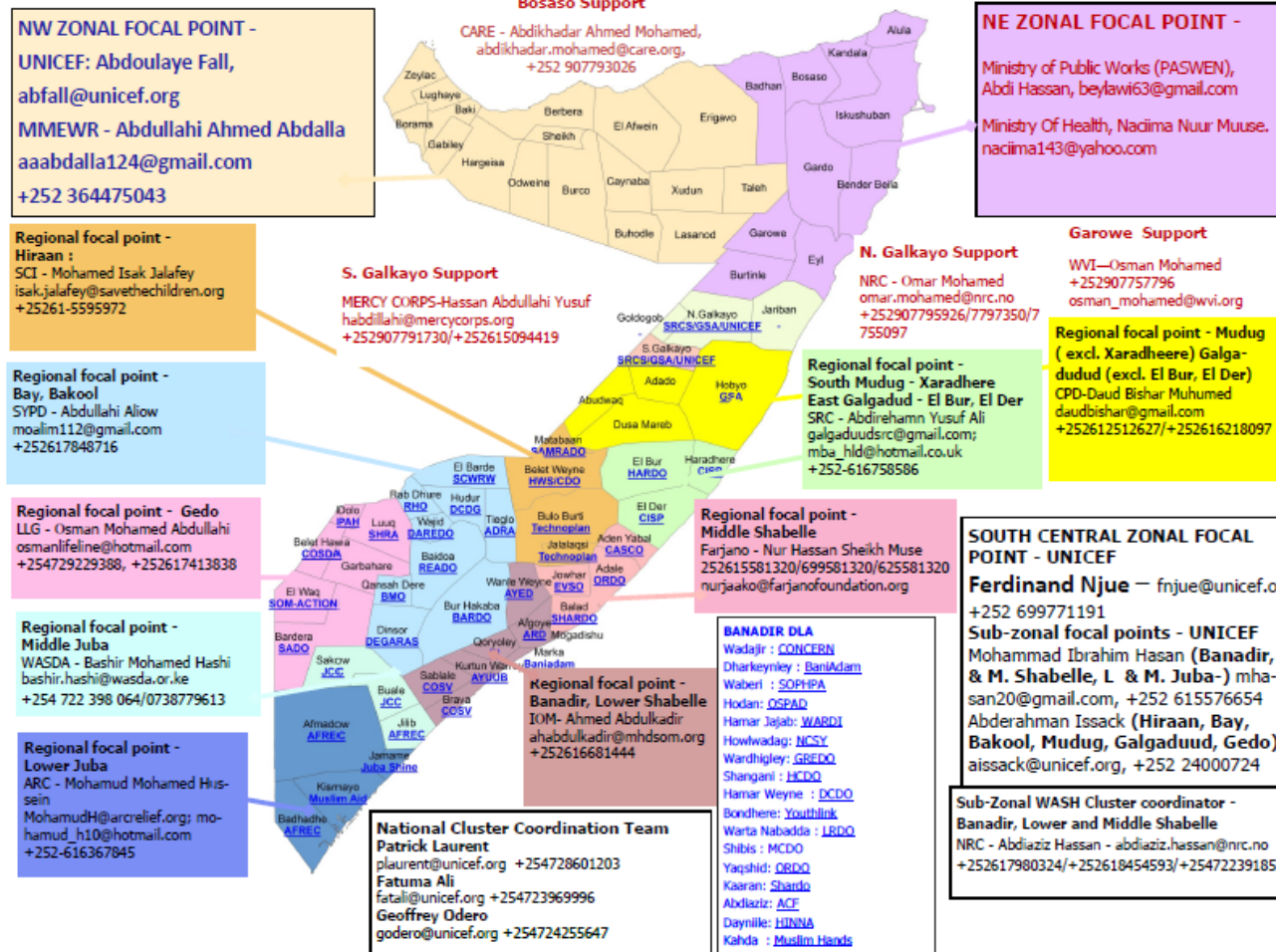
Ten priorities

1. Participation Somalia initial rapid needs assessments exercises
2. Quick repairs, provision of fuel and/or spare parts to boreholes or shallow wells
3. Provision of water vouchers and distribution of household water treatment products
4. Rehabilitation of communal berkhads coupled with sustained household water treatment
5. Rehabilitation of existing strategic water points supported by sustained management structures
6. Construction of emergency latrines and latrine desludging programmes
7. Development of “access to sanitation programs” targeting schools, health or nutrition centres
8. Dissemination of messages and better practices, focusing on key messages for disease control
9. Distribution of hygiene kit to promote hygiene in emergencies
10. Solid waste management (clean-up and educational campaigns)

WASH Cluster Governance

WASH Cluster Somalia: Zonal and Regional Focal Points

Including district focal points for flood/AWD reporting– 2016/17



- Mirror the National Structure
- Involves National and Sub-National Entities
- Involves National NGOs

Standards and up-to-date Guidelines

WASH CLUSTER

WASH Cluster Somalia

**Guide to WASH Cluster
Strategy and Standards**

Also known as
Strategic Operational Framework
(SOF)

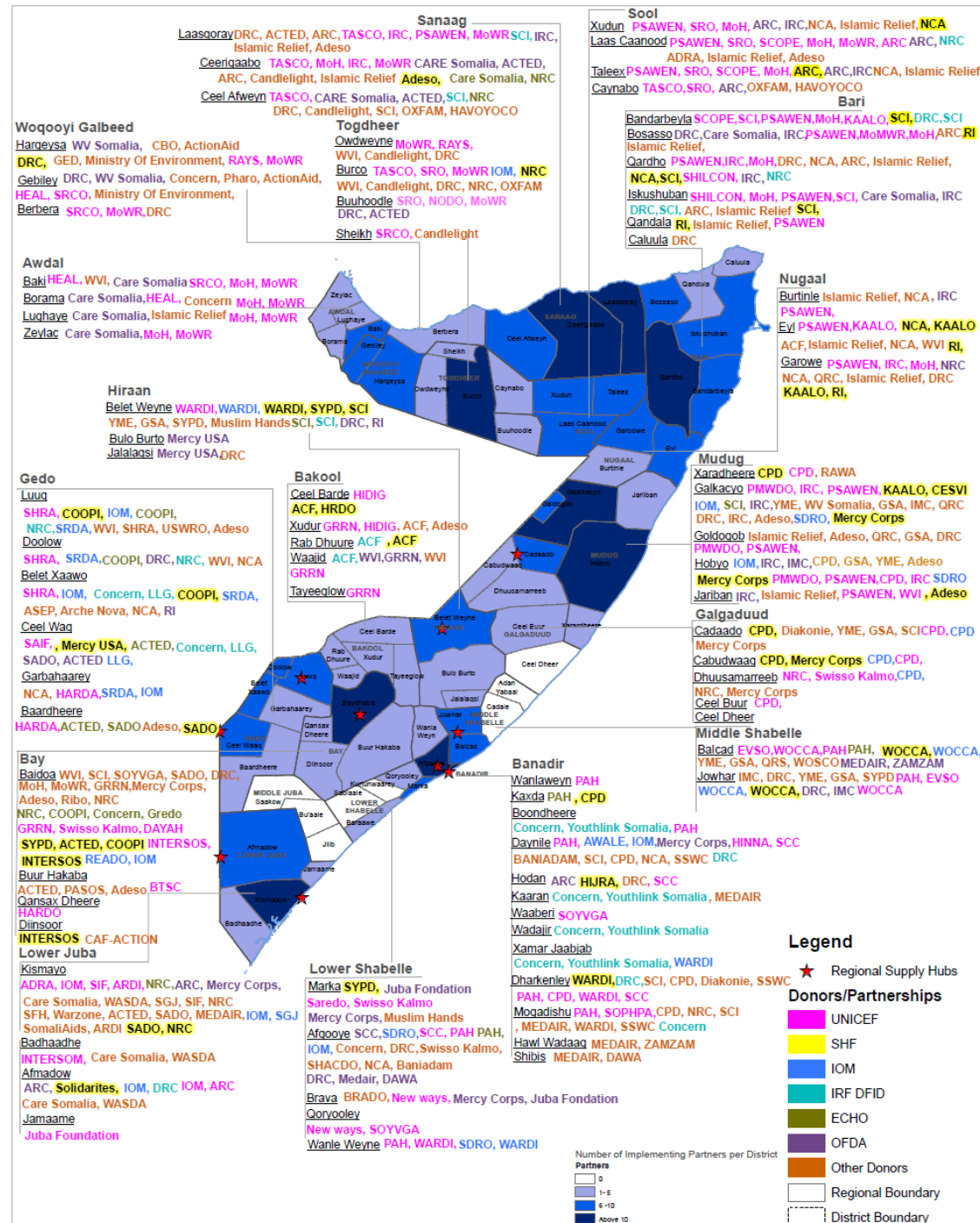
The Federal Republic of Somalia



The Somali Compact

Coverage

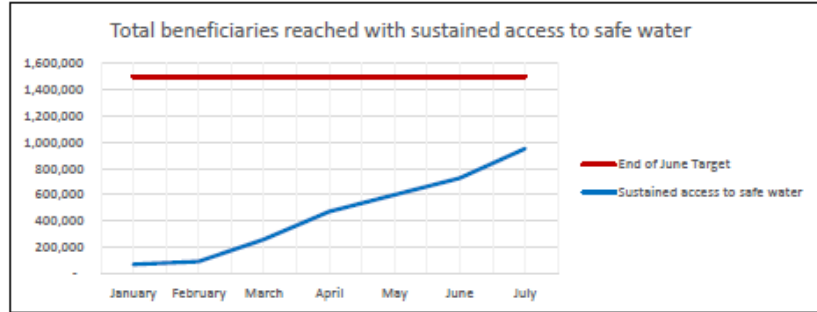
Who What Where When For Whom



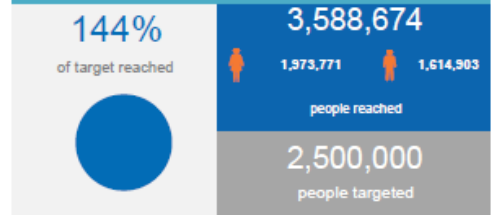
From Response Monitoring...



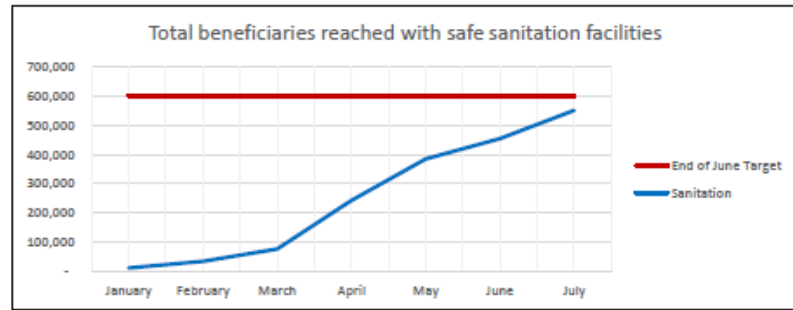
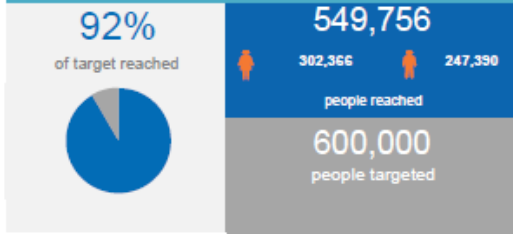
Sustained access to safe water (Jan-July 2017)



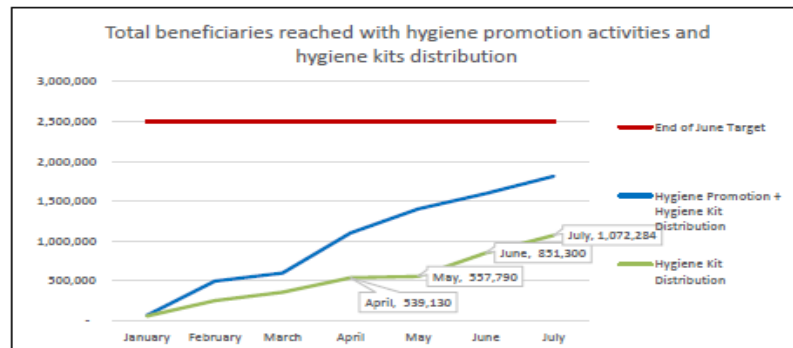
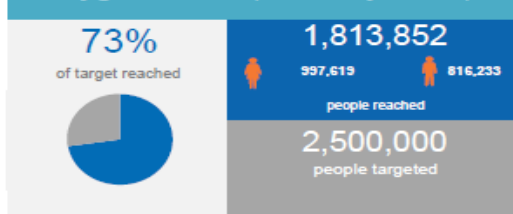
Temporary access to safe water (Jan-July 2017)



Access to safe sanitation facilities (Jan-July 2017)



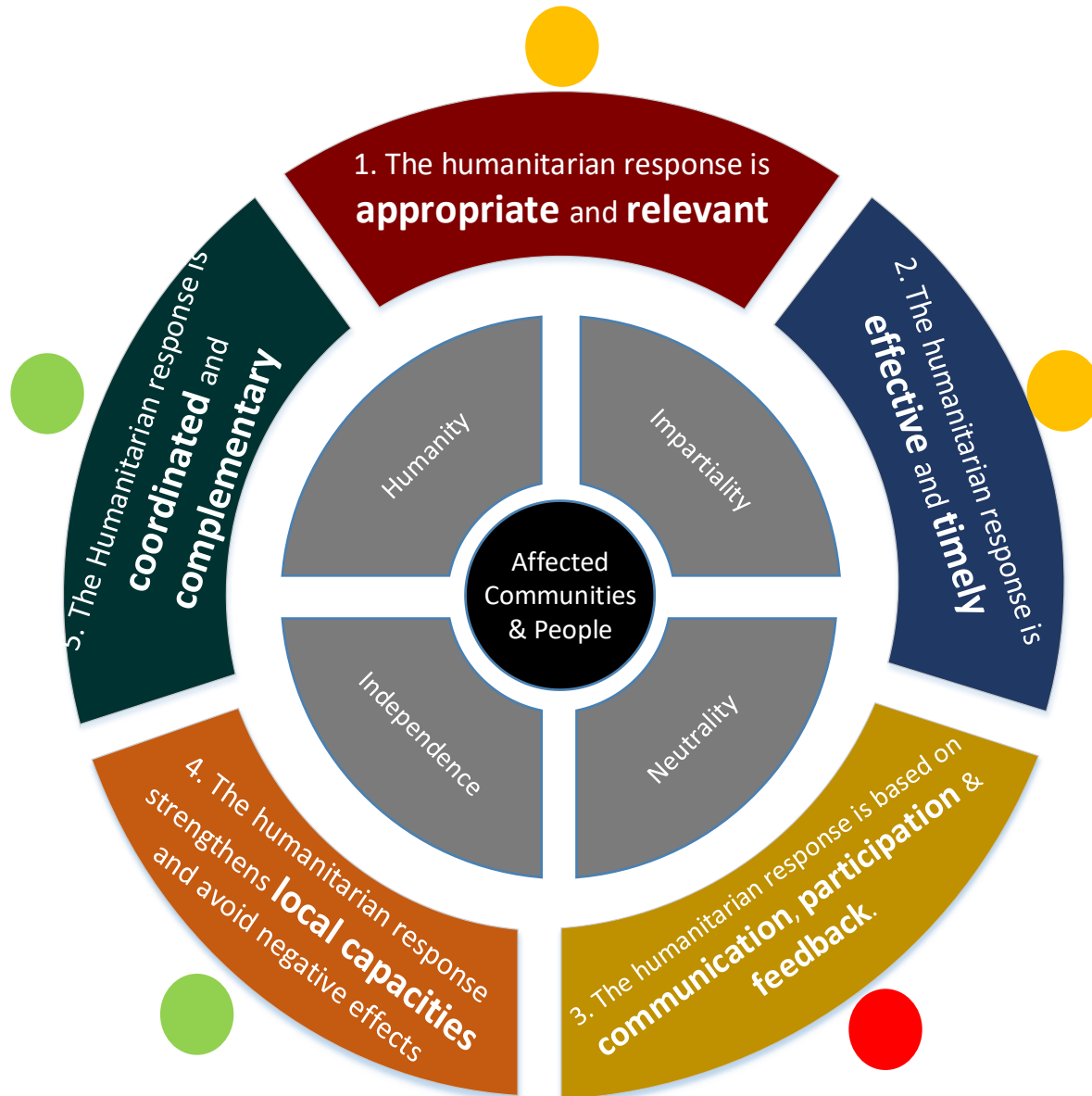
Access to Hygiene promotion activities and distribution of Hygiene Kits (Jan-July 2017)



...To Gap Analysis and Advocacy

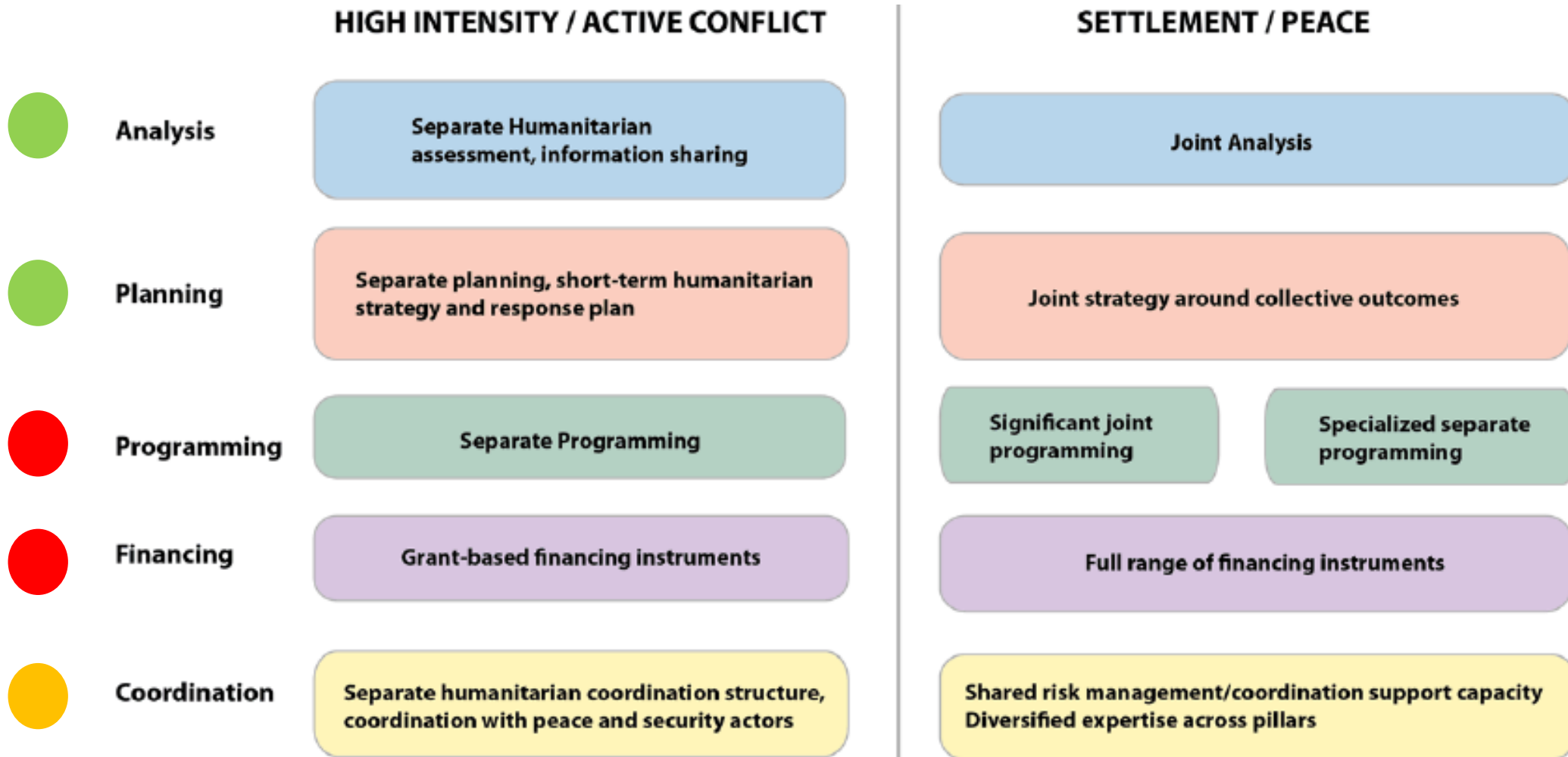
- Of the \$111.6 million WASH cluster requirements, only 28 per cent has been received, **leaving a gap** of \$80.4 million. This has affected the effective delivery of services.
- Additional funding - around \$20 million of the funding gap of \$80.4 million - is urgently needed to **contain the AWD/cholera outbreak**.
- **Scaled up** response through 2017 will be necessary to prevent a deterioration of the food security situation that could result in a possible famine (IPC phase 5) in the worst affected areas.

Challenges



- Participation of the affected communities
- Quality of the WASH response
- Predictability of funding

Bridging Humanitarian and Development



Thank you !